



# Recent Trends in the State's Population

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## Topic

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2020 Census Results

Diversity in the Census and as a Trend

Population Change and Structure as a Look into the Future

Data for Children and Families by Type

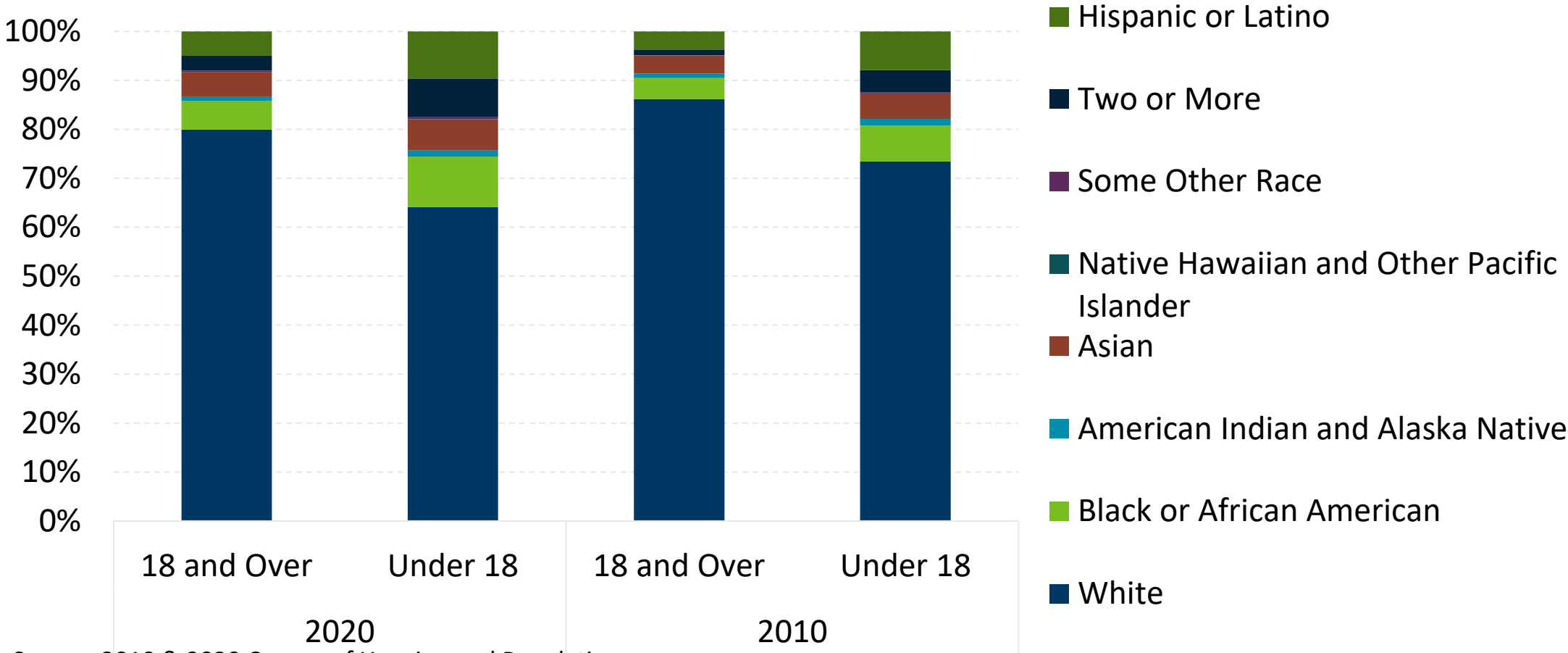
# 2020 Census Redistricting Data

# 2020 Census Results

	2020		2010	
	18 and Over	Under 18	18 and Over	Under 18
White	3,509,053	844,827	3,462,644	942,498
Black or African American	257,353	135,497	174,688	94,453
American Indian and Alaska Native	39,560	17,486	38,010	17,411
Asian	214,681	82,779	146,014	66,982
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	1,861	760	1,351	509
Some Other Race	14,680	6,283	3,262	2,685
Two or More	133,078	102,956	45,057	58,103
Hispanic or Latino	218,767	126,873	148,836	101,422

Source: 2020 Census of Housing and Population

# Groups' Share of Total Population



Source: 2010 & 2020 Census of Housing and Population

# Race and Ethnicity in the 2020 Census

- One of the major stories coming from the 2020 Census is the increased levels of racial and ethnic diversity.
- Not to diminish the increasing diversity that is being seen, but there was also a redesigned race question that was better able to capture the multifaceted concepts as it is experienced by individuals.
- We have not seen the benefits of that redesign in the data yet

# Evolution of the Race Question Since 2010

2010

**8. Is Person 1 of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin?**

No, not of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin

Yes, Mexican, Mexican Am., Chicano

Yes, Puerto Rican

Yes, Cuban

Yes, another Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin — *Print origin, for example, Argentinean, Colombian, Dominican, Nicaraguan, Salvadoran, Spaniard, and so on.* ↴

**9. What is Person 1's race? Mark  one or more boxes.**

White

Black, African Am., or Negro

American Indian or Alaska Native — *Print name of enrolled or principal tribe.* ↴

<input type="checkbox"/> Asian Indian	<input type="checkbox"/> Japanese	<input type="checkbox"/> Native Hawaiian
<input type="checkbox"/> Chinese	<input type="checkbox"/> Korean	<input type="checkbox"/> Guamanian or Chamorro
<input type="checkbox"/> Filipino	<input type="checkbox"/> Vietnamese	<input type="checkbox"/> Samoan
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Asian — <i>Print race, for example, Hmong, Laotian, Thai, Pakistani, Cambodian, and so on.</i> ↴	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Pacific Islander — <i>Print race, for example, Fijian, Tongan, and so on.</i> ↴	

Some other race — *Print race.* ↴

2020

**9. What is Person 1's race?**

Mark  one or more boxes **AND** print origins.

White — *Print, for example, German, Irish, English, Italian, Lebanese, Egyptian, etc.* ↴

Black or African Am. — *Print, for example, African American, Jamaican, Haitian, Nigerian, Ethiopian, Somali, etc.* ↴

American Indian or Alaska Native — *Print name of enrolled or principal tribe(s), for example, Navajo Nation, Blackfeet Tribe, Mayan, Aztec, Native Village of Barrow Inupiat Traditional Government, Nome Eskimo Community, etc.* ↴

<input type="checkbox"/> Chinese	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Vietnamese	<input type="checkbox"/> Native Hawaiian
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Filipino	<input type="checkbox"/> Korean	<input type="checkbox"/> Samoan
<input type="checkbox"/> Asian Indian	<input type="checkbox"/> Japanese	<input type="checkbox"/> Chamorro
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other Asian — <i>Print, for example, Pakistani, Cambodian, Hmong, etc.</i> ↴	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Pacific Islander — <i>Print, for example, Tongan, Fijian, Marshallese, etc.</i> ↴	

Some other race — *Print race or origin.* ↴

# Population Change

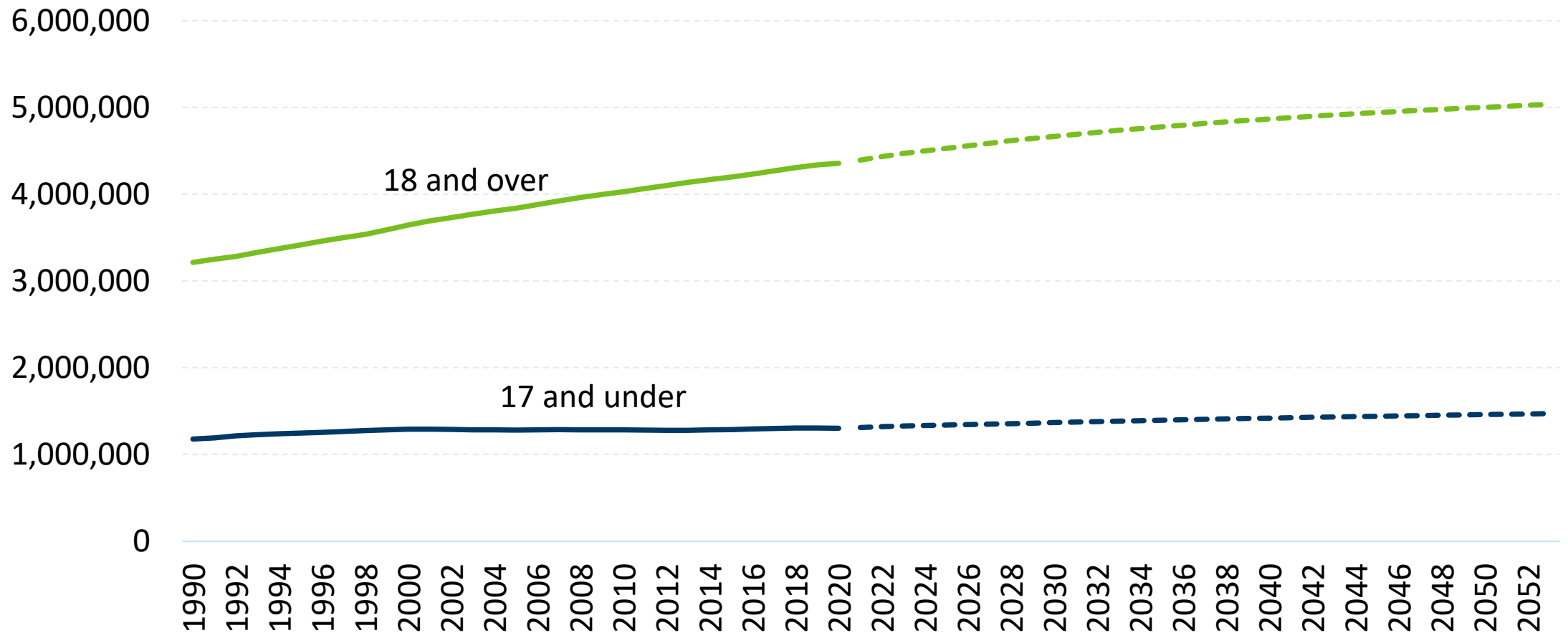


# How Populations Change

- There are only three things that affect a population size over time:
  - Births
  - Deaths
  - Migration

$$\text{Population}_2 = \text{Population}_1 + \underbrace{\text{Births} - \text{Deaths}}_{\text{Natural Change}} + \underbrace{(\text{In-migrations} - \text{Out-migration})}_{\text{Net Migration}}$$

# Minnesota's Population: Past, Present, and Future



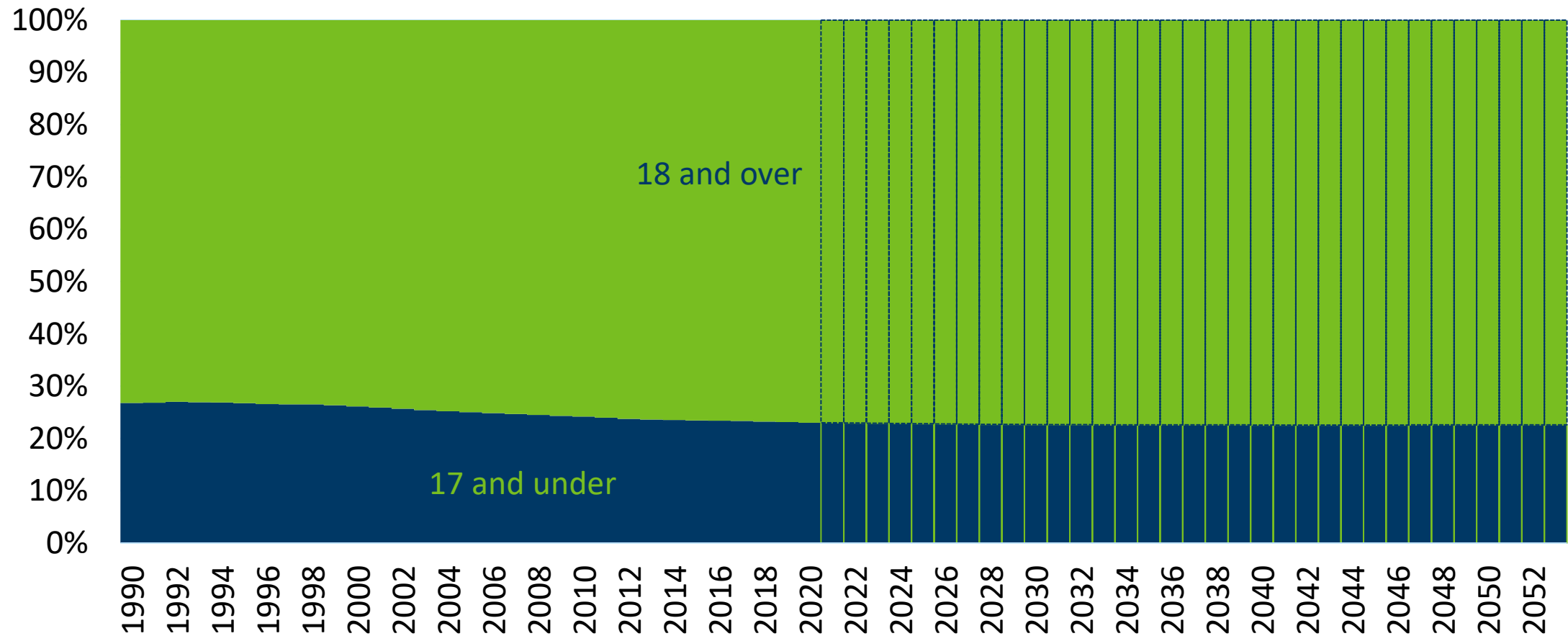
Source: United States Department of Health and Human Services (US DHHS), Bridged-Race Population Estimates 1990-2020.

Minnesota State Demographic Center, 2020, Long Term Population Projections

12/10/2021

Minnesota Department of Administration | [mn.gov/admin](https://mn.gov/admin)

# Youth Declining as a Proportion of the Total Population



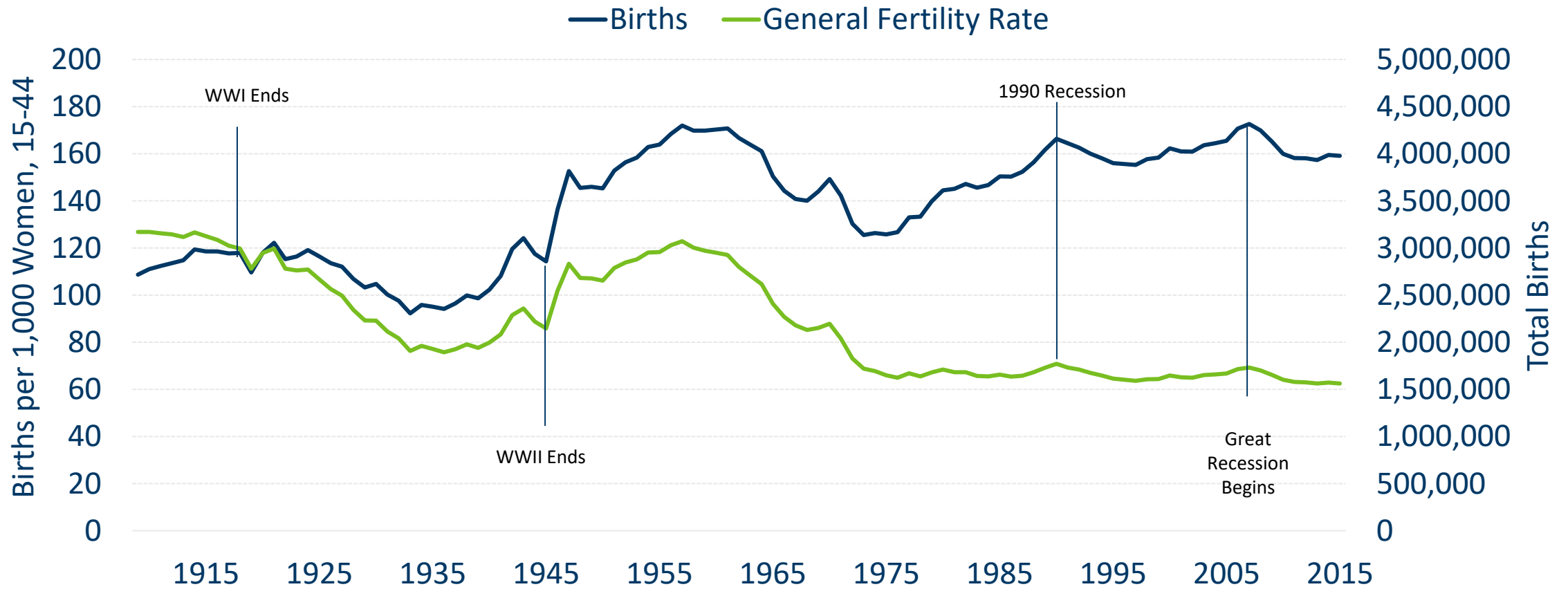
Source: United States Department of Health and Human Services (US DHHS), Bridged-Race Population Estimates 1990-2020.

Minnesota State Demographic Center, 2020, Long Term Population Projections

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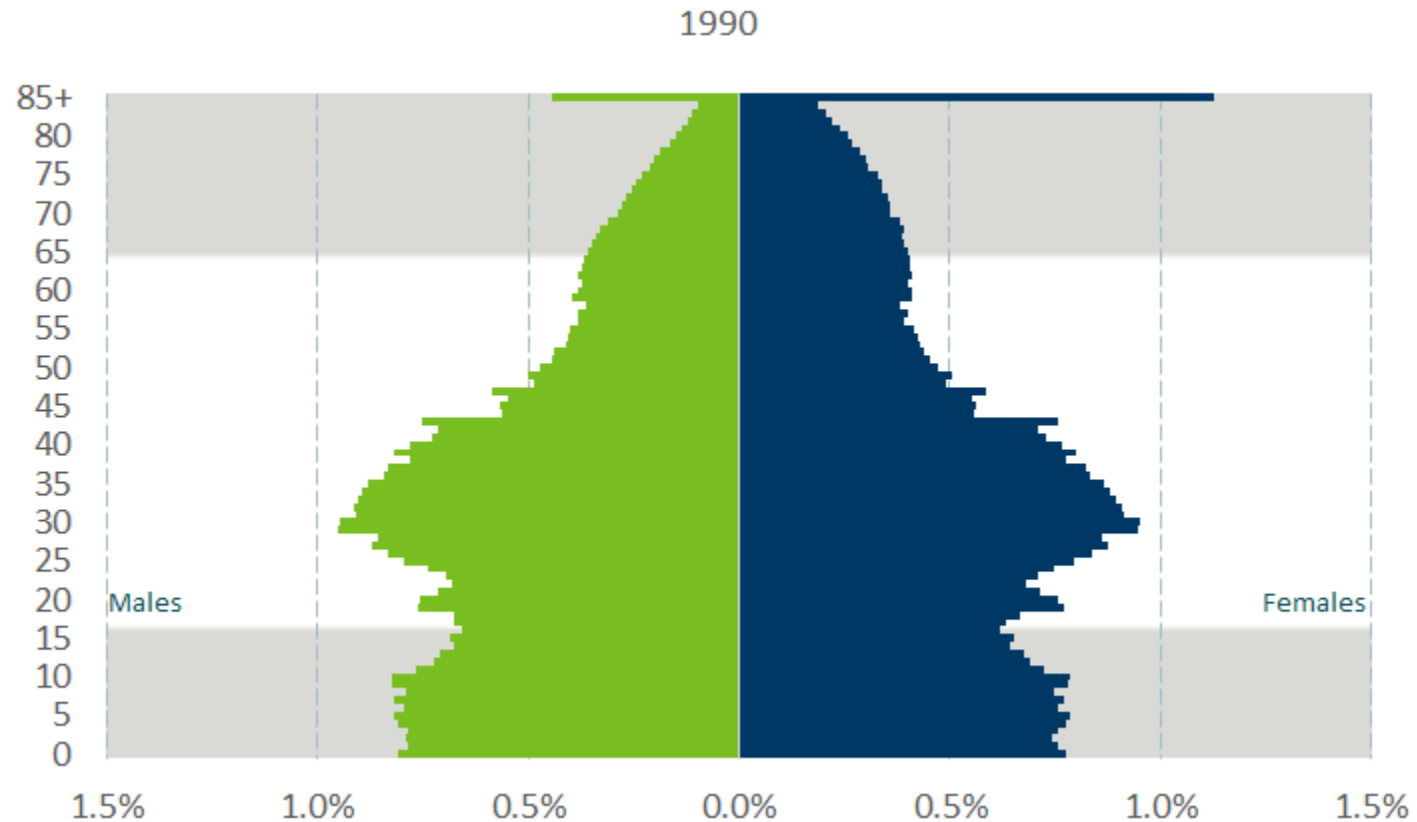
Minnesota Department of Administration | [mn.gov/admin](http://mn.gov/admin)

# National Fertility Rates and Births



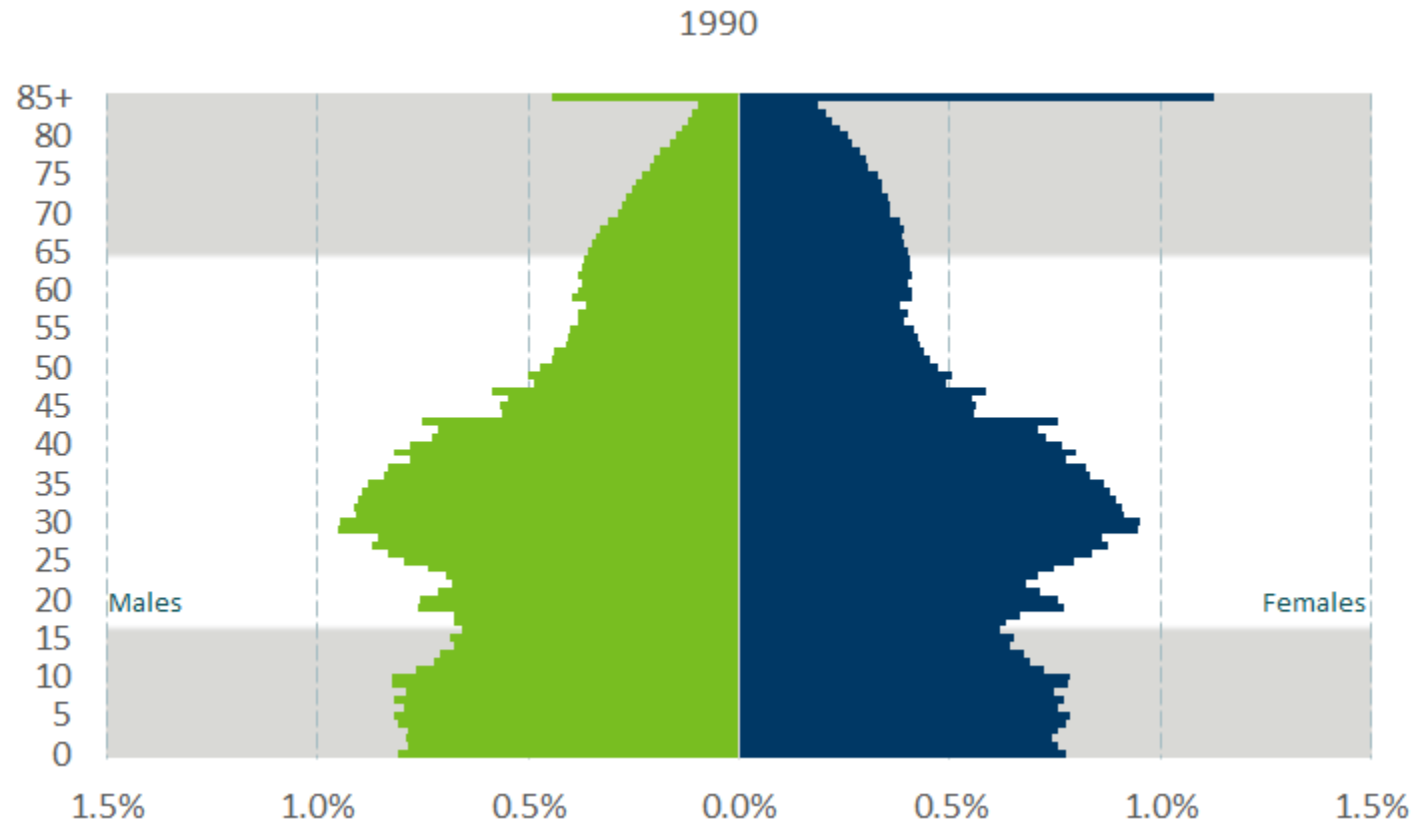
Source: NCHS Data Visualization Gallery, <https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data-visualization/natality-trends/>

# Minnesota's Changing Population Structure



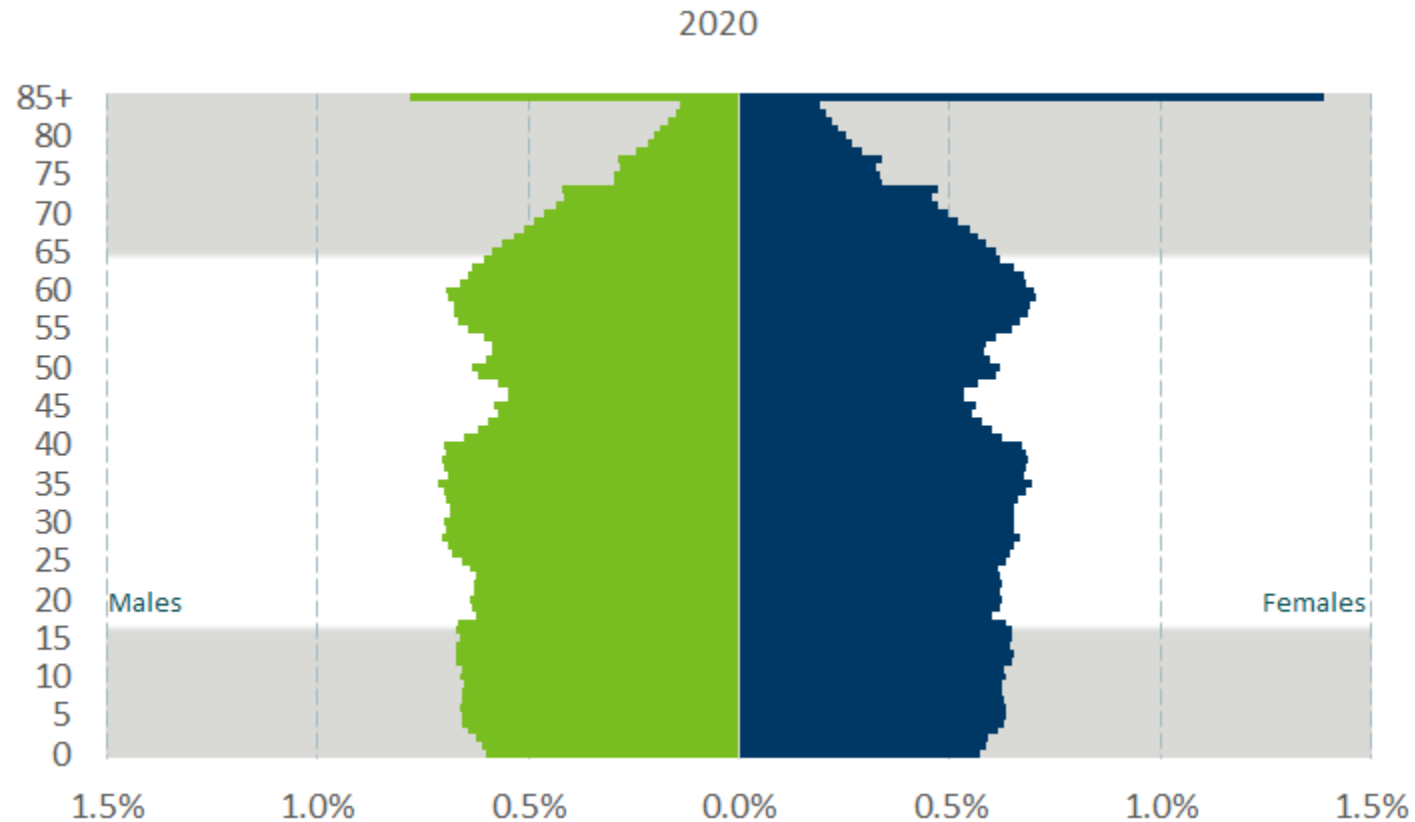
Source: United States Department of Health and Human Services (US DHHS), Bridged-Race Population Estimates 1990-2020.

# Minnesota's Changing Population Structure



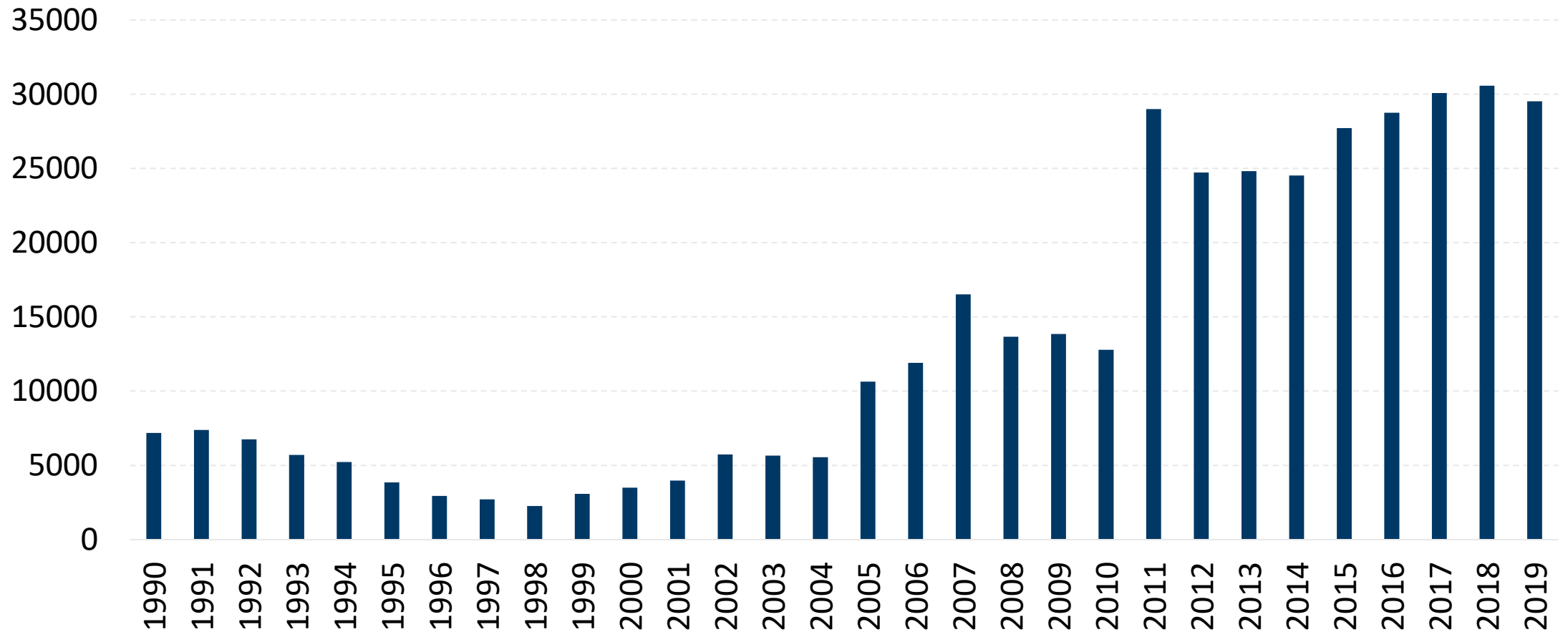
Source: United States Department of Health and Human Services (US DHHS), Bridged-Race Population Estimates 1990-2020.

# Minnesota's Changing Population Structure



Source: United States Department of Health and Human Services (US DHHS), Bridged-Race Population Estimates 1990-2020.

# Annual Change in the 65+ Population—Minnesota

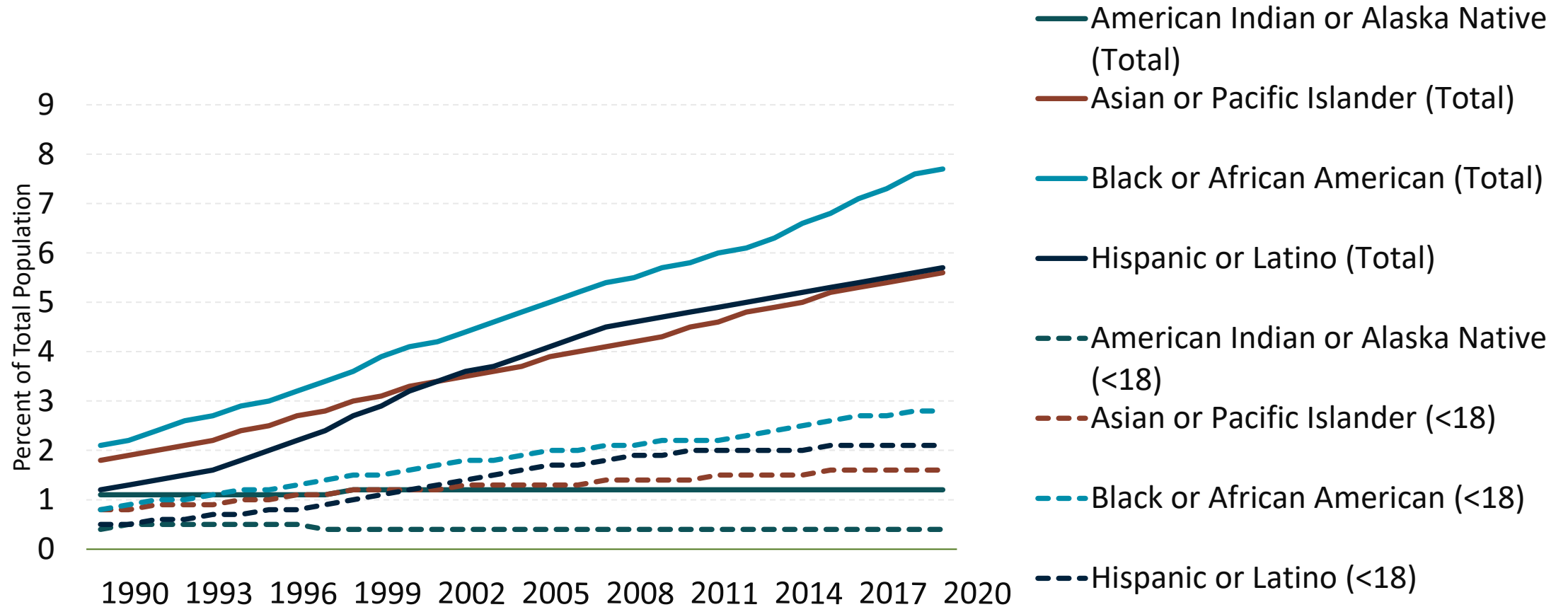


Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2019 American Community Survey 1-year Estimates.



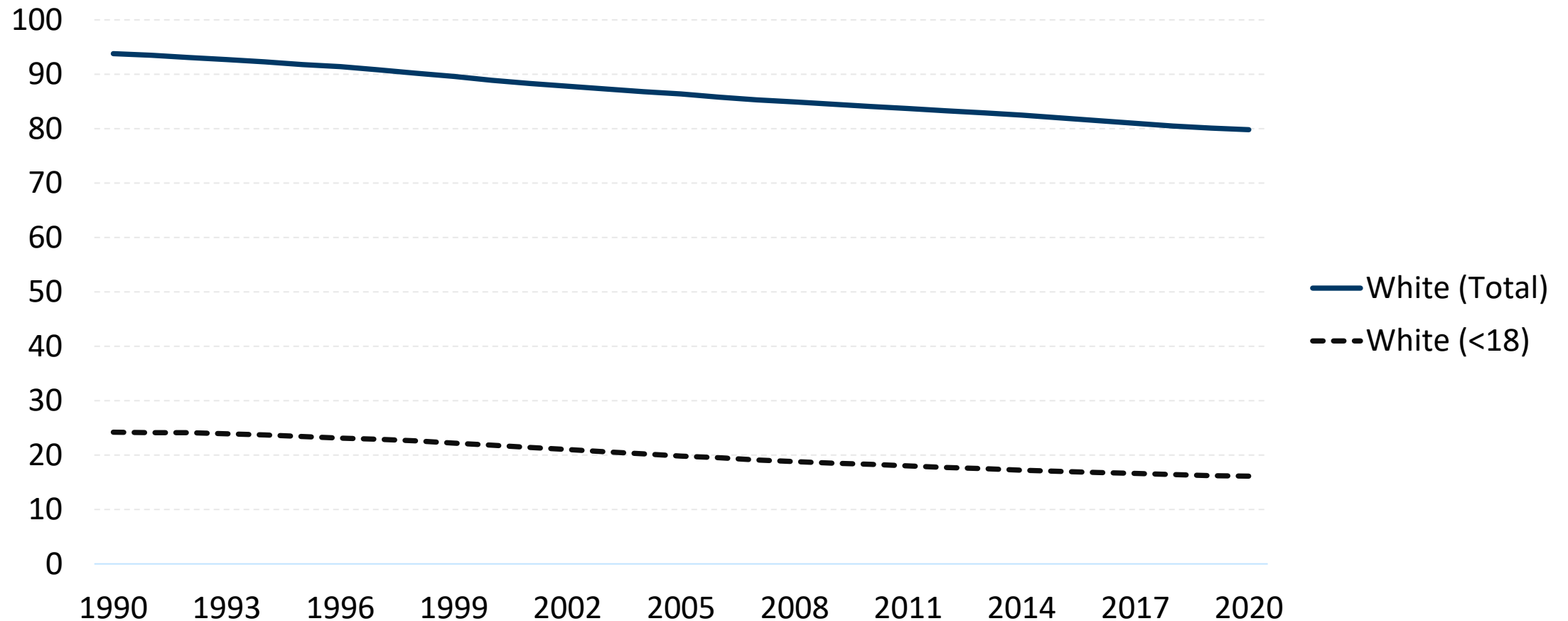
# Diversity as a Long-term Trend

# Change in Select Total and Youth Populations



Source: United States Department of Health and Human Services (US DHHS), Bridged-Race Population Estimates 1990-2020.

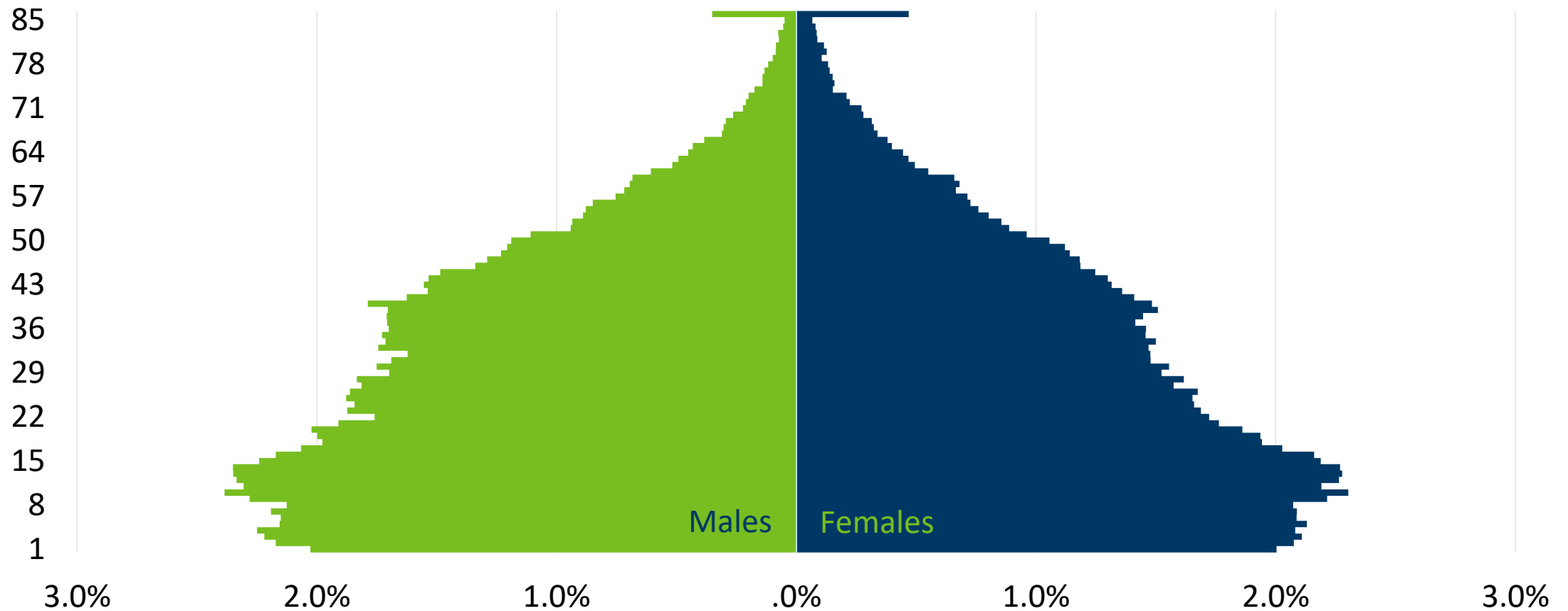
# Change the White Population



Source: United States Department of Health and Human Services (US DHHS), Bridged-Race Population Estimates 1990-2020.

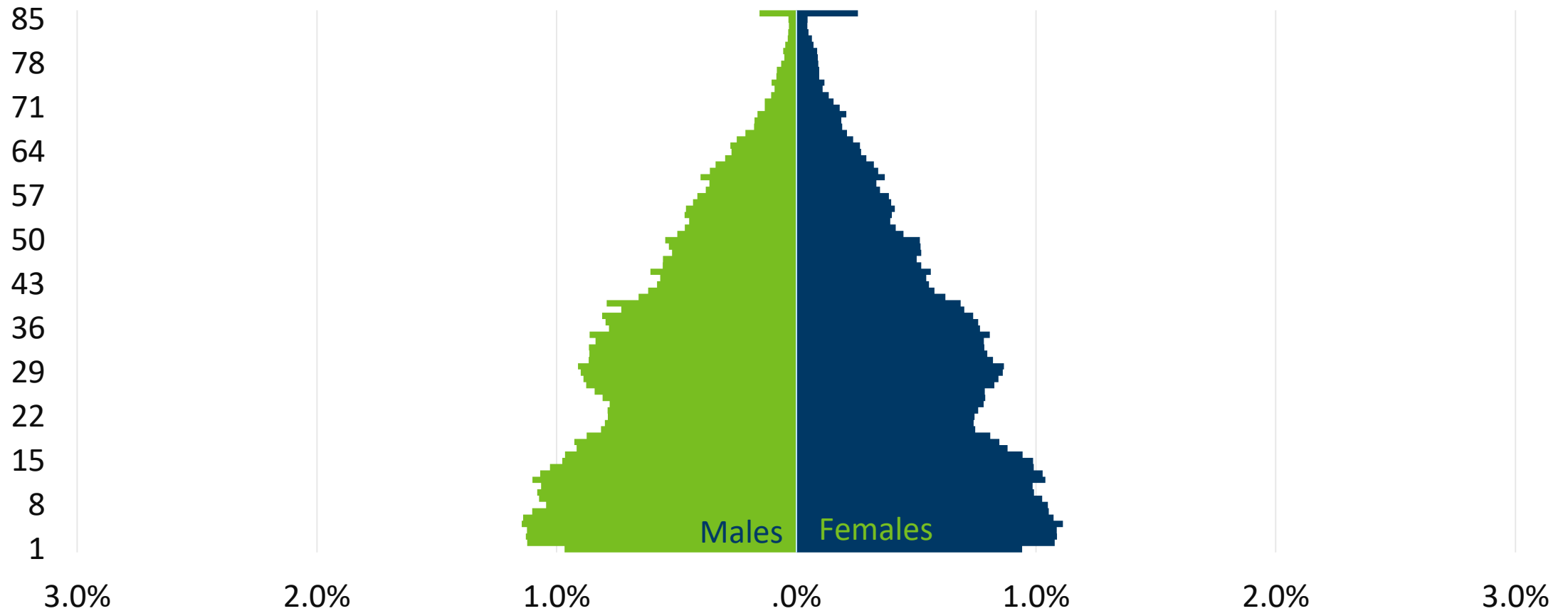
# Population Structure and What it Tells Us

# Age Structure of the Hispanic or Latino Population



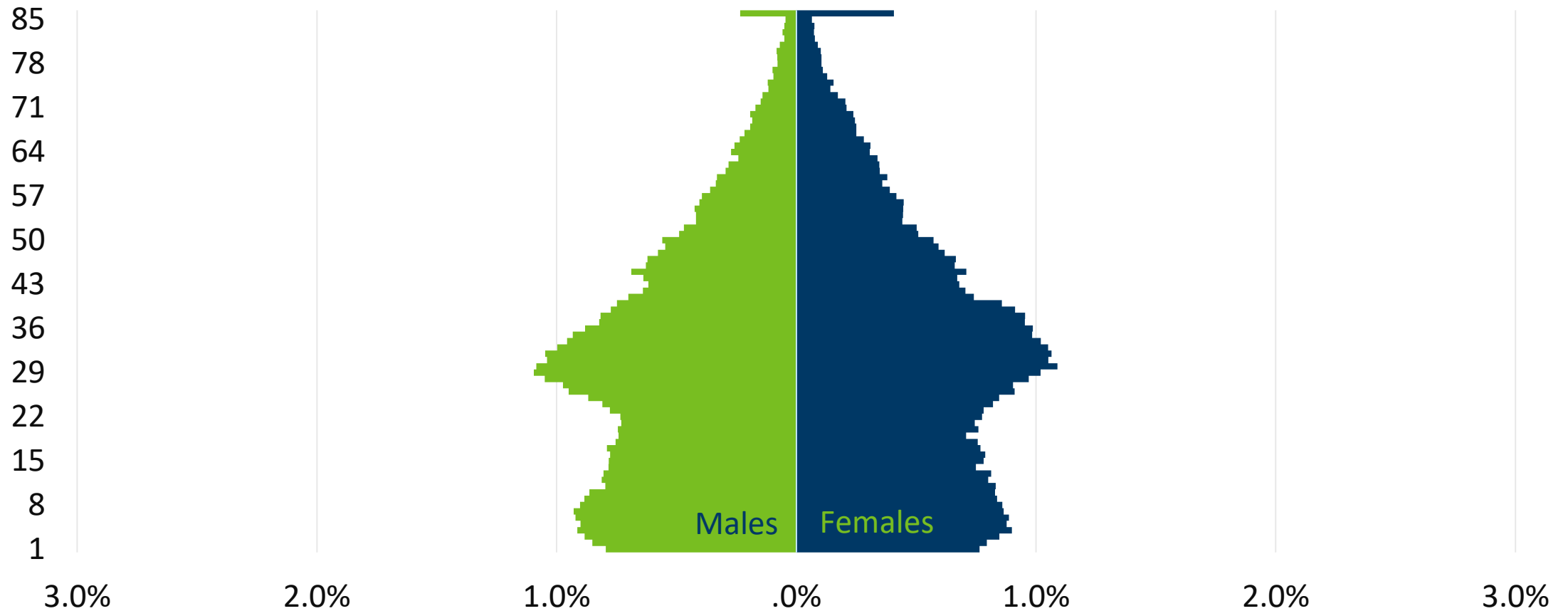
Source: United States Department of Health and Human Services (US DHHS), Bridged-Race Population Estimates 2020.

# Age Structure of the African American Population



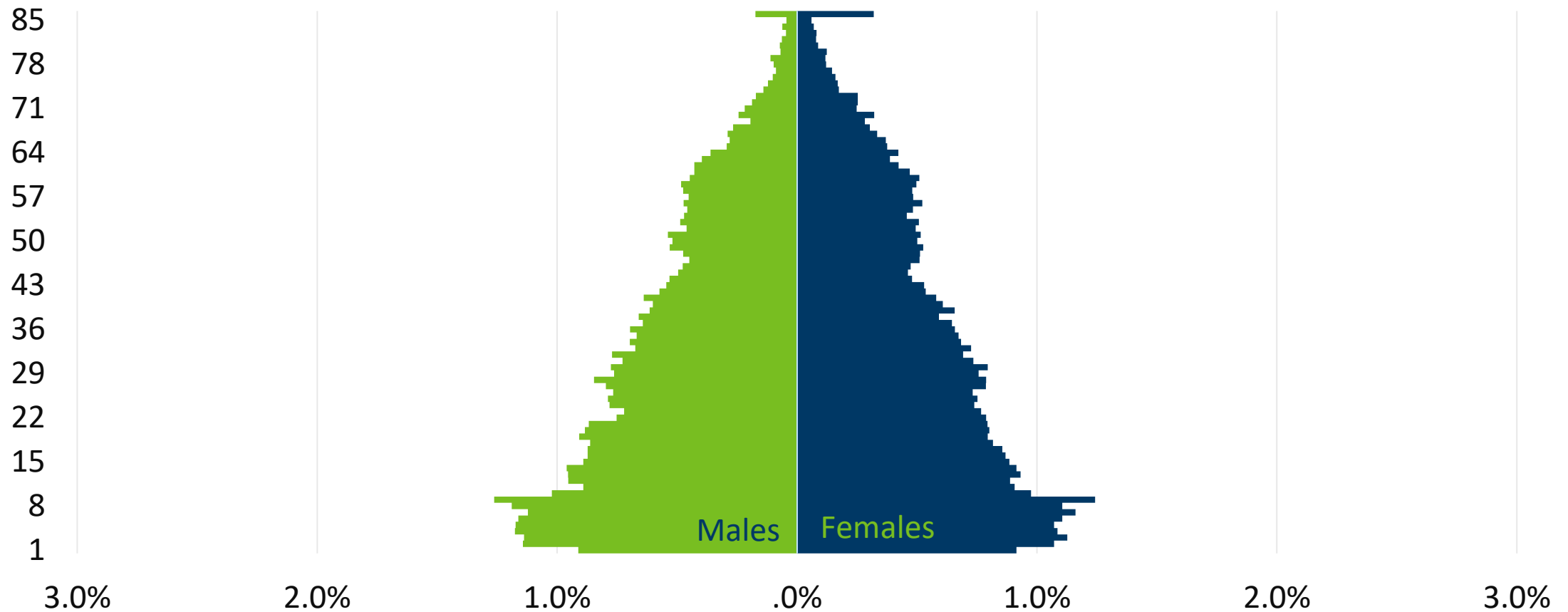
Source: United States Department of Health and Human Services (US DHHS), Bridged-Race Population Estimates 2020.

# Age Structure of the Asian and Pacific Islander Population



Source: United States Department of Health and Human Services (US DHHS), Bridged-Race Population Estimates 2020.

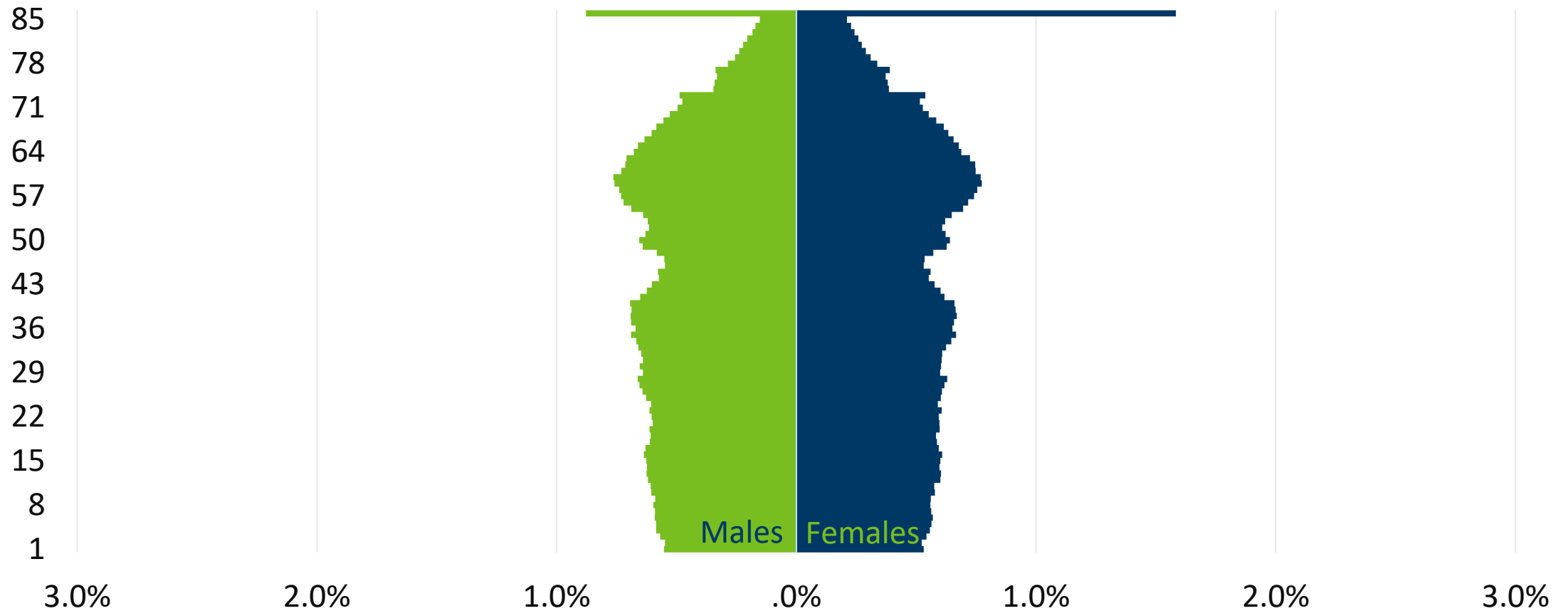
# Age Structure of the American Indian Population



Source: United States Department of Health and Human Services (US DHHS), Bridged-Race Population Estimates 2020.



# Age Structure of the White Population



Source: United States Department of Health and Human Services (US DHHS), Bridged-Race Population Estimates 2020.

# Children and Families

# Select Characteristics of Families and Children

	Total	In married-couple family household	In male householder, no spouse present	In female householder, no spouse present
Own child (biological, step or adopted)	92.0%	95.9%	83.5%	86.1%
Grandchild	4.4%	3.0%	5.7%	9.2%
Other relatives	1.7%	0.6%	7.2%	3.2%
Foster child or other unrelated child	1.9%	0.6%	3.6%	1.5%
With any disability	4.0%	3.1%	4.3%	6.4%
Median income (dollars)	97,217	120,406	56,280	35,132
Income below poverty	11.2%	4.5%	16.0%	32.2%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2019 American Community Survey (ACS) 1-year Estimates, Table S0901.

# Thank you again!

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